GENERAL NICOLAS PHILIPPE GUYE

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. PORTRAITS



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA	1810
UBICACIÓN	Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, Richmond, United States
DIMENSIONES	106 x 84 cm
TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE	Oil on canvas
RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA	Documented work
TITULAR	Virginia Museum of Fine Arts
FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN	07 Apr 2010 / 16 Jun 2023
INVENTARIO	192 (71.26)

INSCRIPCIONES

Sor Dn Nicolas Guye, Marquis de Rio-Milanos, Général Aide de Camps de S.M. Catholique, Membre de la Légion d'Honneur de l'Empire Français, Commandeur de l'Ordre des Deux-Siciles et Commandeur de l'Ordre Royal de'Espagne, etc. Né à Lons-le-Saunier (Jura) le I er mai 1773. Donné à Vincent Guye, son frère. A Madrid, le Ier octobre 1810 Pintado por Goya ("Don Nicolas Guye, Marquis of Rio-Milanos, Adjutant General to His Cathol

HISTORIA

canvas, now covered by the lining and brought to light by Beruete in 1913, this portrait and that of the sitter's nephew, Victor Guye, was presented as a gift to Nicolas-Philippe's brother, Vincent Guye, in 1810.

Before arriving at its current location it was in several different collections: Vincent Guye, Madrid and France; the Guye family; Trotti & Cie, Paris; M. Knoedler & Co., Paris, London and New York; acquired in 1916 by Mr and Mrs J. Horace Harding, New York; and later by John Lee Pratt, New York. It was bequeathed to the Museum of Fine Arts in Richmond, Virginia, in 1971 by John Lee Pratt.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

It was Beruete who first brought this painting and its pair, the portrait of *Victor Guye*, to light, claiming that neither of the two works had ever been exhibited or reproduced before.

Nicolas-Philippe Guye was a distinguished French general who served in the Napoleonic Wars. He was born in 1773 in Lons-le-Saunier, into a bourgeois family. He fought alongside Napoleon in the famous battle of Austerlitz, as well as in other important military campaigns. An aide of King Joseph Bonaparte in Spain, in 1809 he received the title of Knight of the Royal Order of Spain. When he left Spain, after his very active role in the Spanish War of Independence, he was named an Officer of the Legion of Honour. In 1815, he took part in the campaign of Waterloo.

Here the subject is depicted sitting upright, his back not resting on the chair, with his legs crossed and both hands gently holding his two-cornered hat. He is elegantly dressed in military uniform, where, in addition to the golden epaulettes, his many medals stand out, with the most striking being the red sash and cross of Knight Commander of the Royal Order of Spain.

The general, who is looking straight out at the viewer, is painted with a certain serious and melancholy look upon his face. Manuela Mena points to a possible difficult relationship between Goya and his sitter.

EXPOSICIONES

Goya en tiempos de guerra
Museo Nacional del Prado Madrid 2008
consultant editor Manuela B. Mena Marqués, from April 14th to July 13th 2008
cat. 73

Goya: Order and disorder
Museum of Fine Arts Boston 2014
cat. 123

Goya: The Portraits
London 2015
cat. 55

Goya
Basle 2021
p. 193

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núm. 136, París, 1913, pp.1-4
136
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GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 342, cat. 553
t. I
1970
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Goya: Order & Disorder
ILCHMAN, Frederick y STEPANEK, Stephanie L. (comisarios)
p. 201
2014
Museum of Fine Arts Boston Publications

L'œuvre peint de Goya. 4 vols
DESPARMET FITZ - GERALD, Xavier
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Francisco de Goya, 4 vols.
CAMÓN AZNAR, José
vol. III, p. 184
1980-1982
Caja de Ahorros de Zaragoza, Aragón y Rioja

TORAL OROPESA, María and MARTÍN MEDINA, Víctor
pp. 166-168
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Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya
GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 261, cat. 883
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Goya en tiempos de guerra
MENA MARQUÉS, Manuela B.
pp. 266, 267 (il.) y 268, cat. 74
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www.vmfa.museum

ENLACES EXTERNOS