

WITH PAIN COMES GAIN (LA LETRA CON SANGRE ENTRA)

CLASIFICACIÓN: EASEL PAINTING. VARIOUS SUBJECTS



DATOS GENERALES

CRONOLOGÍA

Ca. 1780 - 1785

UBICACIÓN

Museum of Zaragoza, Zaragoza, Spain

DIMENSIONES

19.7 x 38.7 cm

TÉCNICA Y SOPORTE

Oil on canvas

RECONOCIMIENTO DE LA AUTORÍA DE GOYA

Undisputed work

TITULAR

Government of Aragon

FICHA: REALIZACIÓN/REVISIÓN

26 Apr 2010 / 14 Jun 2023

INVENTARIO

375 (54385)

INSCRIPCIONES

REGINA MARTIRUM (on the canvas, only visible by x-ray). This inscription shows that this painting was made on a recycled canvas which must previously have been used for a sketch or preparatory work for the Regina Martirum cupola in the Basilica of Our Lady of the Pillar, in Zaragoza.

HISTORIA

During the 19th century this painting was housed in the church of San Ildefonso (San Ildefonso-La Granja). In around 1920 it entered the Rosillo collection in Madrid, until finally being acquired by the Aragonese regional government in 2008.

ANÁLISIS ARTÍSTICO

In thematic and chronological terms, this work is related to the Children's Games series of paintings, *Children playing children*, *Children Playing on a See-Saw*, *Children Fighting Over Chestnuts*, *Children Looking for Nests*, *Children Playing Leapfrog*, *Children Playing at Bullfighting*. On the left-hand side of the canvas we see a teacher sitting in a large armchair

whilst he strikes a student across the backside with a whip. On the right, other children are crying as they tidy up their clothing, obviously having just received this same punishment themselves. Behind them, the rest of the students are busily studying, either reading or writing, their diligence probably inspired by a fear of receiving the same chastisement as their classmates. The light coming through the window on the left-hand side falls selectively on the teacher and on the reddened buttocks of the pupil, leaving the rest of the scene in relative darkness.

In this painting, Goya denounces the precarious state of child education in Spain, just as he would later do again in a number of etchings in his *Caprices series* (nos. 3, 4, 25, 79 and 80). The little dog which he has painted below the schoolmaster is an allusion to submission, the attitude adopted by the children in the background as they go about their work in silence. The picture also makes reference to the lack of resources in the school, since the students are shown sharing books, and to the fact that education was something to which only the higher social classes enjoyed access, as demonstrated by the clothing of some of the students in this scene.

Goya may have been influenced by the painting by Michel-Ange Houasse (Paris, 1680-
Arpajon, 1730) entitled *Interior of a School* (*El interior de una escuela*), painted for the Royal Palace of La Granja.

EXPOSICIONES

Goya e Italia

Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 2008
organized by the Fundación
Goya en Aragón, consultant
editor Joan Sureda Pons. From
June 1st to September 15th 2008
cat. 246

Goya y el Mundo Moderno

Museo de Zaragoza Zaragoza 2008
organized by the Fundación
Goya en Aragón at the Museo de
Zaragoza, consultant editors
Valeriano Bozal and Concepción
Lomba Serrano. From
December 18th 2008 to March
22nd 2009
cat. 23

Madrid 2017

Hamburg 2019
cat. 36

BIBLIOGRAFÍA

Goya: etude biographique et critique suivi des catalogues complets

LAFOND, Paul
n° 62, p. 110
1902
Librarie de l'Art Ancien et Moderne

La época de Goya

SALCEDO RUIZ, Ángel
p. 305, fig. 84
1924
Calleja

Vie et ouvre de Francisco de Goya

GASSIER, Pierre y WILSON, Juliet
p. 90, cat. 159 a
1970
Office du livre

GUDIOL RICART, José
vol. I, p. 265, cat. 189
t. I
1970
Polígrafa

L'opera pittorica completa di Goya

ANGELIS, Rita de
p. 98, cat. 143
1974
Rizzoli

Goya. Nuevas visiones. Homenaje a Enrique Lafuente Ferrari

CALVO SERRALLER, Francisco y GARCÍA DE
LA RASILLA, Isabel
p. 235
1987
Fundación Amigos del Museo del Prado

Goya e Italia, 2 vols.

SUREDA PONS, Joan (comisario)
vol. I, p. 171, Vol. II, pp. 283 y 284,
2008
Fundación Goya en Aragón y Turner

Goya y el Mundo Moderno

LOMBA, Concepción y BOZAL, Valeriano
(comisarios)
p. 126 (il.), cat. 23
2008
Fundación Goya en Aragón y Lunwerg

CALVO RUATA, José Ignacio, BORRÁS GUALIS,
Gonzalo M. and MARTÍNEZ HERRANZ,
Amparo
p. 186
2017
Gobierno de Aragón y Fundación Bancaria
Ibercaja

TACK, Ifee and PISOT, Sandra

ENLACES EXTERNOS